

Selected indicators on population

	2016	2017	2018	Estimate 2019
Average population (thousand persons)	93250.7	94286.0	95385.2	96484.0
<i>By gender</i>				
Male	46294.7	46847.9	47427.1	48017.7
Female	46956.0	47438.1	47958.1	48466.3
<i>By area</i>				
Urban	31397.0	31928.3	32636.8	33459.0
Rural	61853.7	62357.7	62748.4	63025.0
Population growth rate (%)	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.15
Sex ratio of population (number of men/100 women)	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.1
Sex ratio at birth (Males births per 100 females births)	112.2	112.1	114.8	111.5
Urban population rate (%)	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.7
Total fertility rate (number of children per woman)	2.09	2.04	2.05	2.09
Crude birth rate (‰)	16.0	14.9	14.6	16.3
Crude death rate (‰)	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3
Death rate of babies under 1 year of age (‰)	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0
Death rate of babies under 5 years of age (‰)	21.8	21.5	21.4	21.0
Average life-expectancy at birth (year)	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6